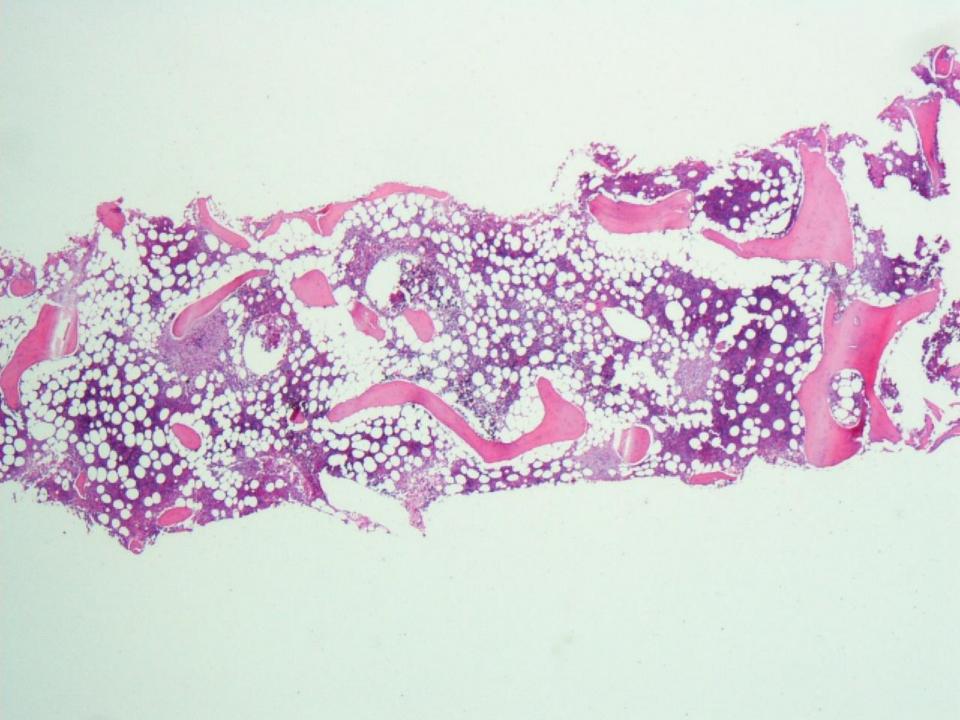
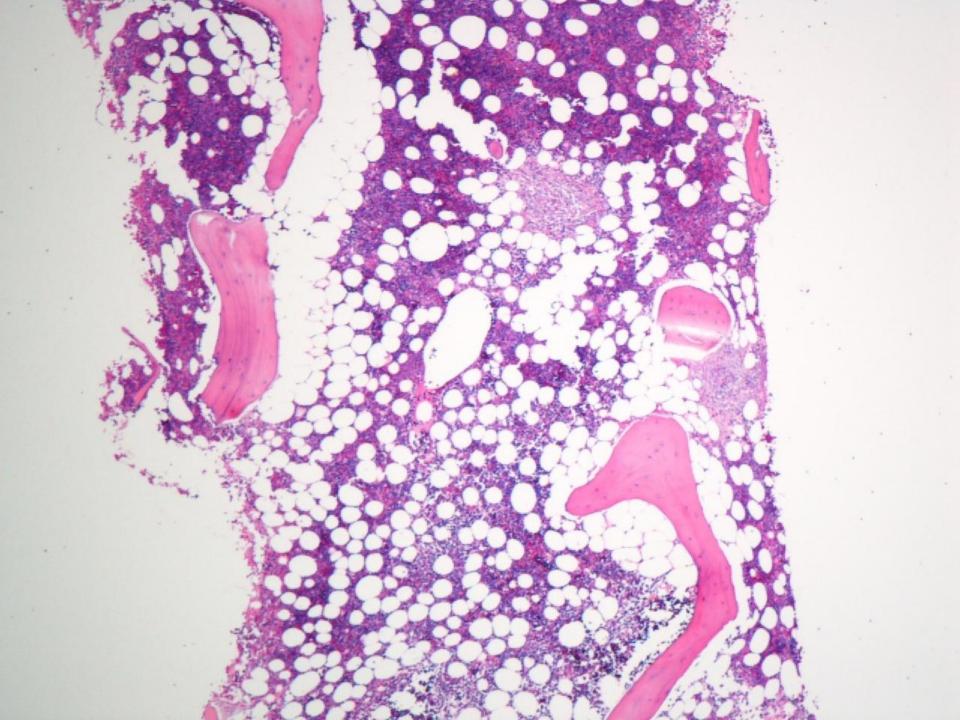
Hombre de 59 años con lesiones cutáneas y alteraciones hematológicas

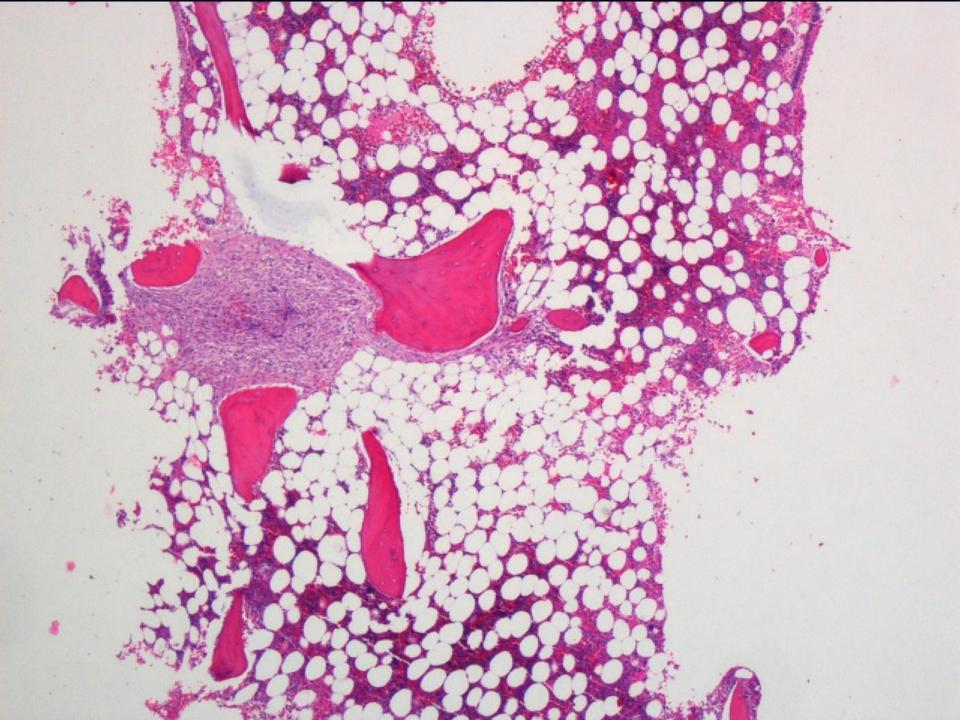
Paula Toro Soto, Sonia Cigüenza Sancho, Miguel Trigueros Mateos, Ana Teruel del Valle, F.
Ignacio Aranda López
Servicio de Anatomía Patológica

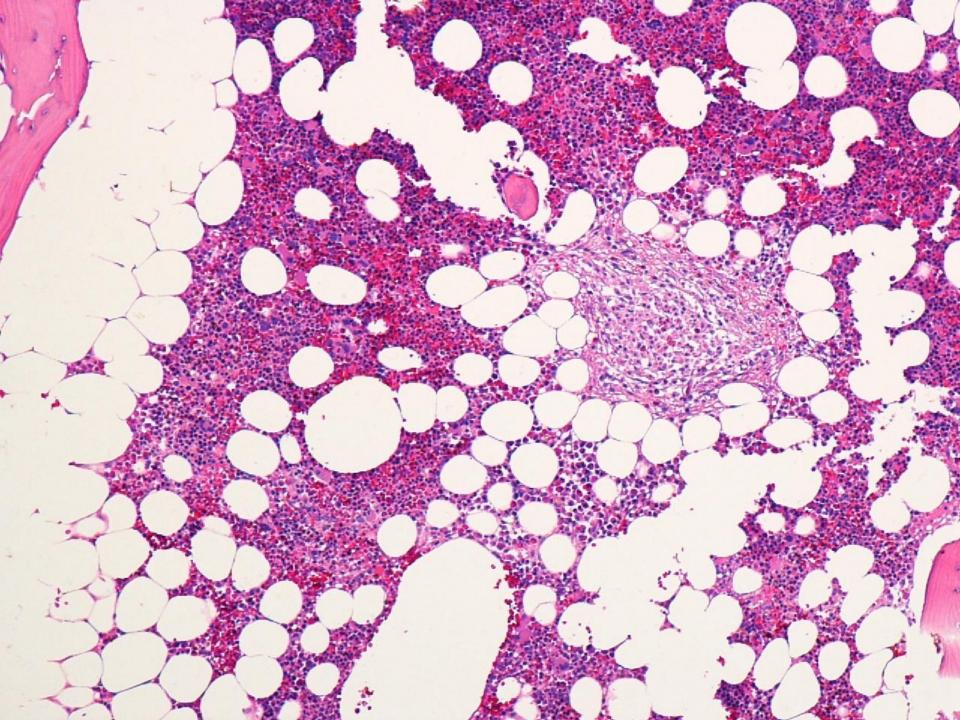
Hospital General Universitario de Alicante

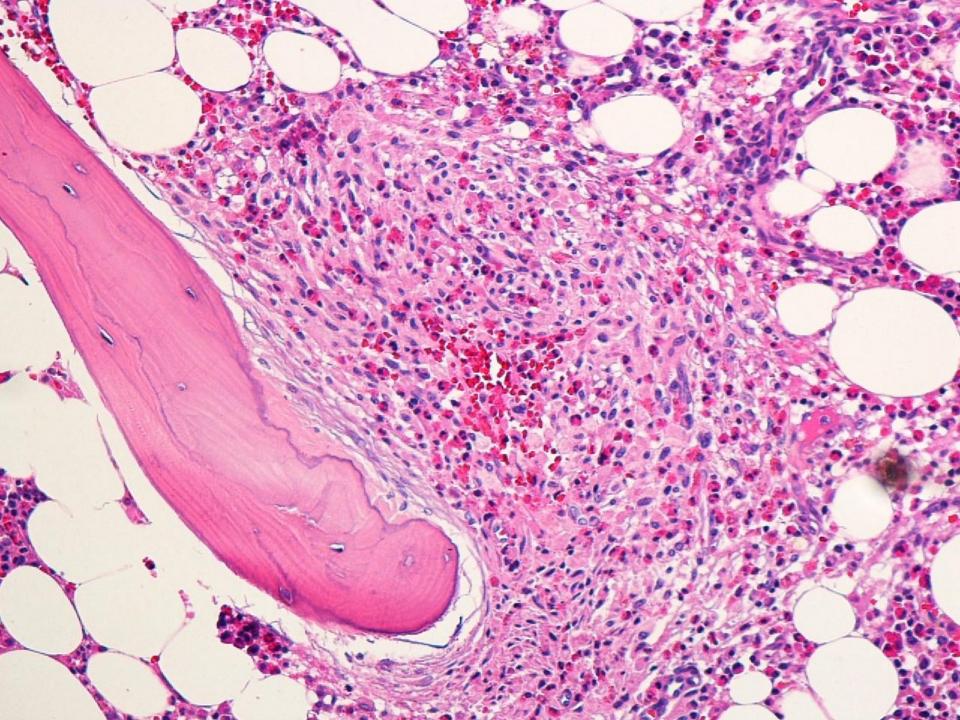
- Hombre, 59 años
- Linfocitopenia + lesiones maculopapulares en abdomen y extremidades

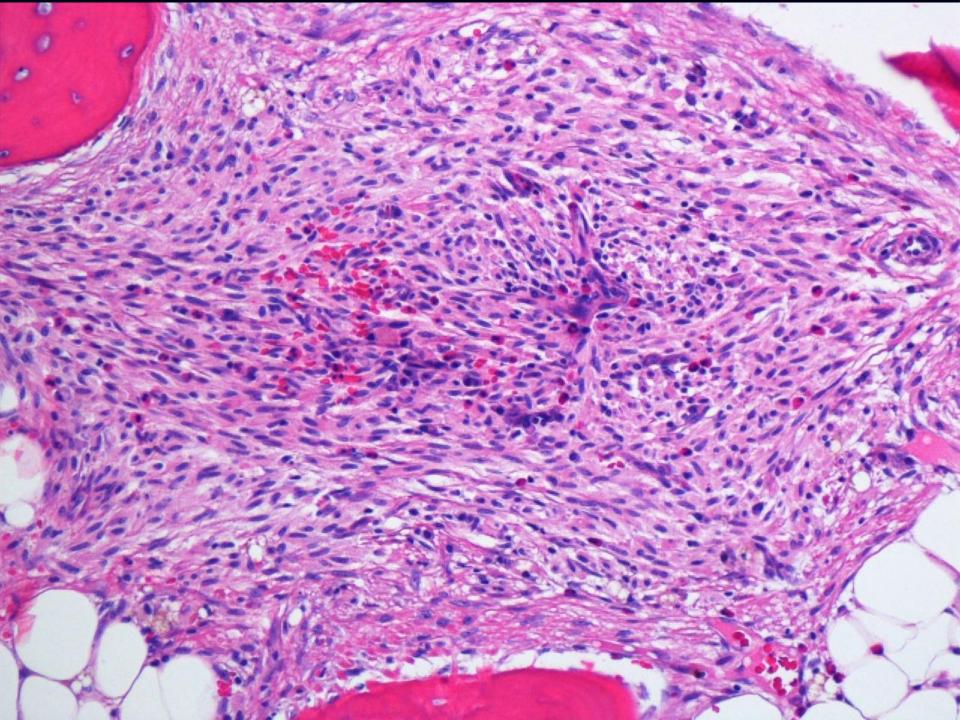


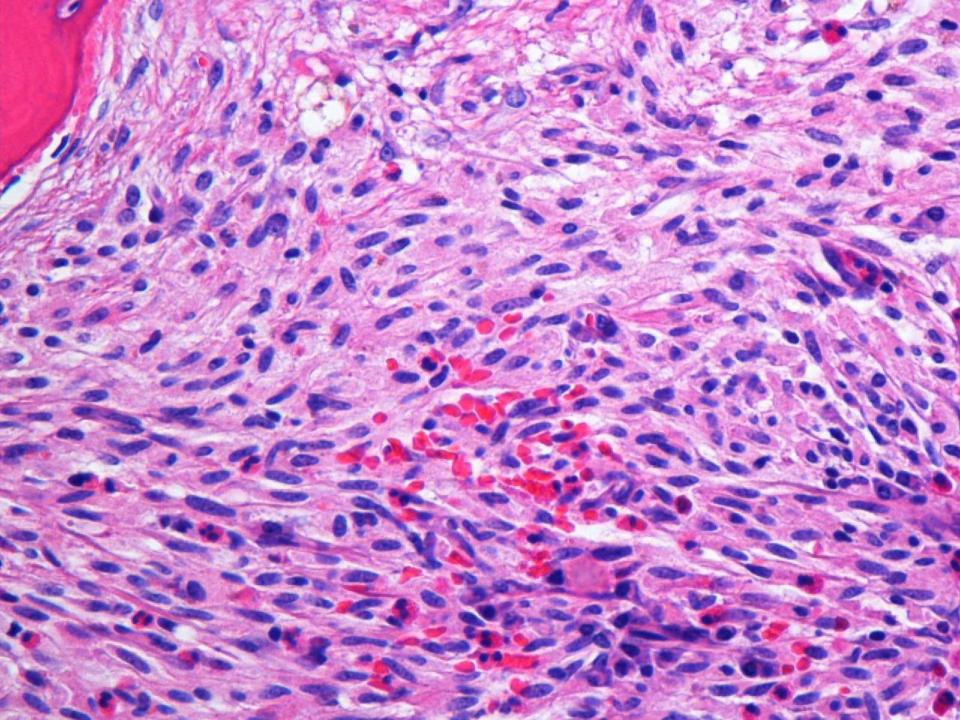




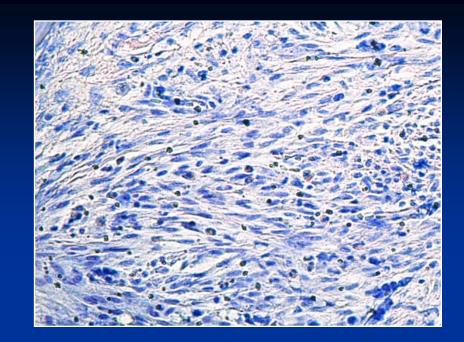


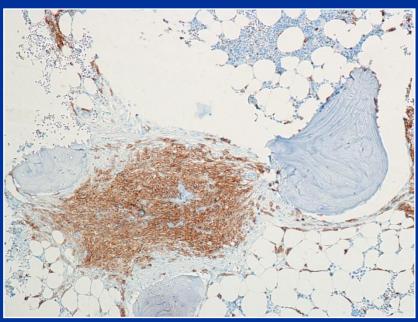


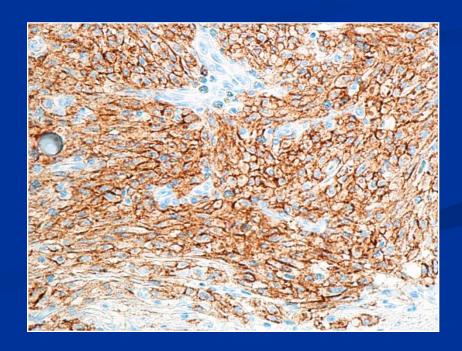












Mastocitosis: Dx diferencial

- ✓ Condiciones reactivas: hiperplasia de mastocitos
- ✓ Neoplasias: leucemia mielomastocítica, leucemia basofílica crónica

Table 1 WHO criteria for systemic mastocytosis

Major criterion

Multifocal, dense aggregates of mast cells (15 or more) detected in sections of bone marrow and confirmed by tryptase immunohistochemistry or other special stains

Minor criteria

- a. In biopsy section, more than 25% of the masts cells in the infiltrate have atypical morphology, or, of all the mast cells in the aspirate smear, more than 25% are immature or atypical
- Mast cells co-express CD117 with CD2 and/or CD25
- Detection of KIT point mutation at codon 816 in bone marrow, blood, or other extracutaneous organs
- d. Serum total tryptase persistently > 20 ng/ml (not a valid criteria in cases of systemic mastocytosis with associated clonal hematologic non-mast-cell lineage disease)

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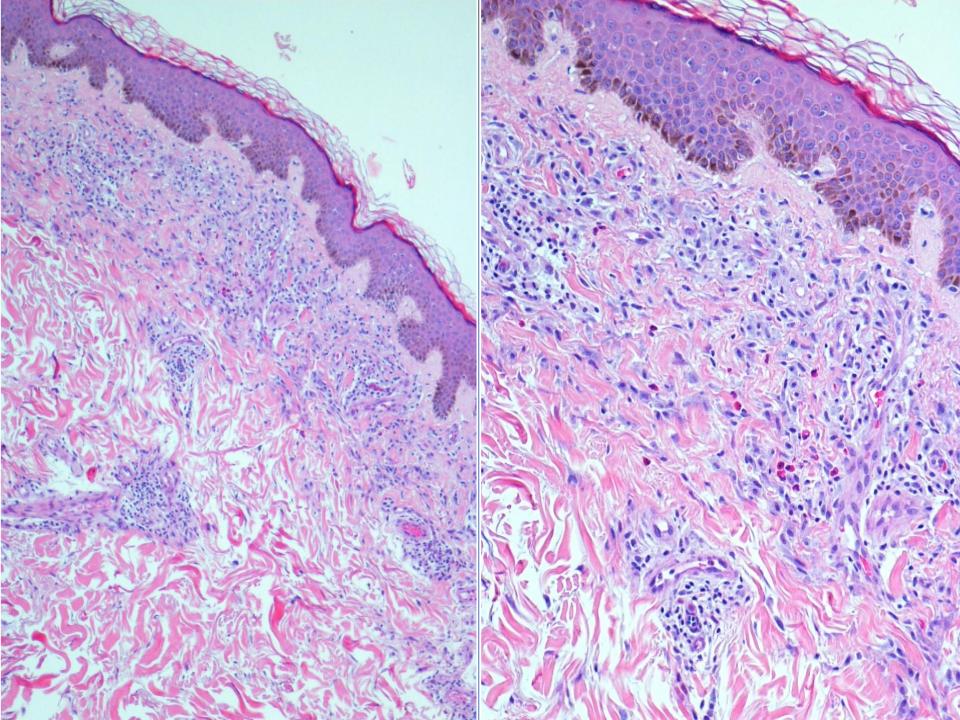
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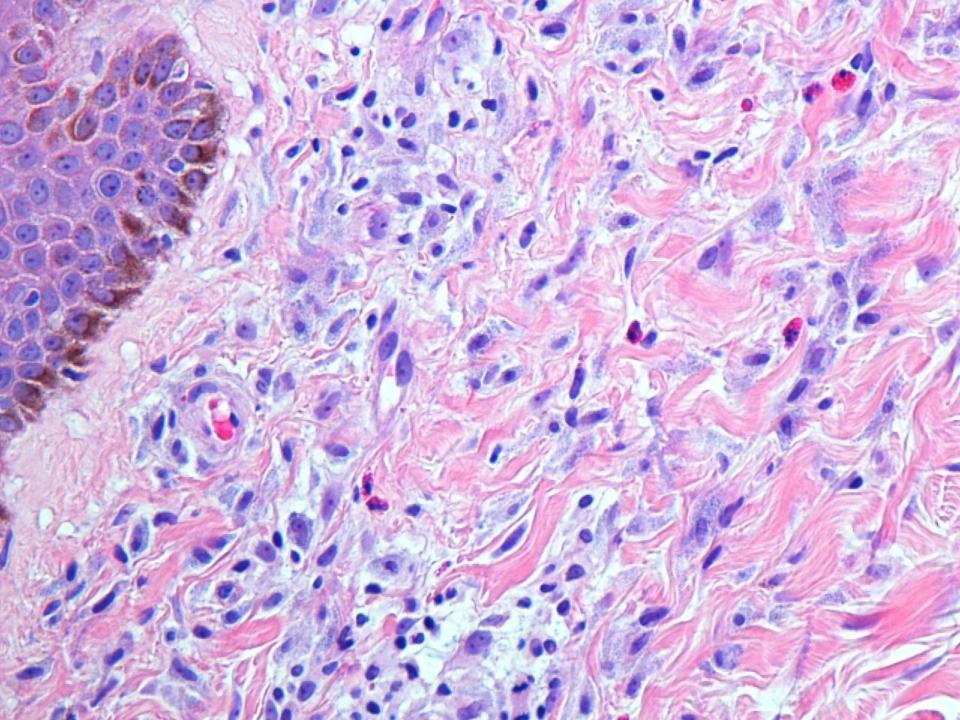
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Mastocitosis: categorías OMS

- 1. Cutánea
- 2. Sistémica indolente
- 3. Sistémica con enf hematológica asociada
- 4. Sistémica agresiva
- 5. Leucemia de mastocitos
- 6. Sarcoma de mastocitos
- 7. Mastocitoma extracutáneo

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Problemas diagnósticos

- Morfología atípica: 70%
- Mutaciones de KIT en 2/3 (menor sensibilidad que inmunofenotipaje)
- Triptasa sérica

Systemic mastocytosis diagnostic criteria.

MR Johnson et al. Modern Pathology 2009